

## Uji Capaian Pembelajaran 2

### A. Pilihan ganda

[1] misal  $x$  = buku tulis

mula mula =  $9x$

terjual = 8

$$\Rightarrow \text{sisa} = 9x - 8$$

Jawaban A,,

[2] misal  $x$  = harga terigu

$y$  = harga telur.

$z$  = harga mentega

$\Rightarrow$  10 terigu, 6 mentega, 5 telur

$$= 10x + 6z + 5y$$

Jawaban D,,

[3]  $2(3x-1) = 6x - 2$

Jawaban B,,

[4] Panjang Sebuah persegi =  $7 + x$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{keliling} &= 4 \times p \\ &= 4(x + 7) \end{aligned}$$

Jawaban C,,

[5] Bentuk  $\underbrace{13a^2}_1 + \underbrace{5ab}_2 + \underbrace{7a+2b}_3 - \underbrace{12b^2}_4 + \underbrace{8}_5$

terdiri dari 6 suku

Jawaban B,,

[6]  $\Rightarrow 4(5+2x) - 10x = 20 + 8x - 10x$   
 $= 20 - 2x$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow 7x - 2(6+2x) &= 7x - 12 - 4x \\ &= 3x - 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow 9 - 4(3-6x) &= 9 - 12 + 24x \\ &= -3 + 24x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow 11 - 5(2x-3) &= 11 - 10x + 15 \\ &= 26 - 10x \end{aligned}$$

Jawaban C,,

[7]  $-12x^2 + 18x + 16 = 3ax^2 + 3bx - 4c$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow -12 &= 3a \\ -4 &= c \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow 18 &= 3b \\ 6 &= b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow 16 &= -4c \\ -4 &= c \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow a+b+c = -4 + 6 + (-4) = -2$$

Jawaban B,,

[8]  $K = x - 8, l = y + 2, m = 2z + 5$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{A) } K - 2l &= x - 8 - 2(y + 2) \\ &= x - 8 - 2y - 4 \\ &= x - 2y - 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{B) } l - m = y + 2 - (2z + 5) = y - 2z - 3$$

$$\text{C) } K + 2l = x - 8 + 2y + 4 = x + 2y - 4$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{D) } l - 2m &= y + 2 - 2(2z + 5) = y + 2 - 4z - 10 \\ &= y - 4z - 8 \end{aligned}$$

Jawaban A,,

9. misal bentuk aljabar = P

$$\Rightarrow \frac{P}{2x-3} = x+5$$

$$\begin{aligned} P &= (2x-3)(x+5) \\ &= 2x^2 + 10x - 3x - 15 \\ &= 2x^2 + 7x - 15 \end{aligned}$$

Jawaban B,,

10.  $\angle PRQ = \angle STQ$  (sehadap)

$$\begin{aligned} &= 180^\circ - (77^\circ + 71^\circ) \\ &= 180^\circ - (148^\circ) \\ &= 32^\circ \end{aligned}$$

Jawaban B,,

11.

$$\frac{y}{y+4,5} = \frac{5}{7,5}$$

$$7,5y = 5(y+4,5)$$

$$7,5y = 5y + 22,5$$

$$2,5y = 22,5$$

$$y = 9$$

Jawaban C,,

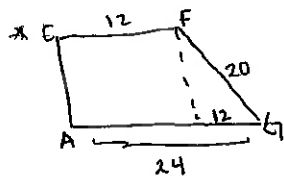
12.

$$\Rightarrow \frac{BC}{EF} = \frac{CD}{FG}$$

$$\frac{BC}{12} = \frac{30}{20}$$

$$BC = 18$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow EA &= \sqrt{20^2 - 12^2} \\ &= \sqrt{400 - 144} \\ &= \sqrt{256} \\ &= 16 \end{aligned}$$



$$\Rightarrow \frac{AG}{AD} = \frac{FG}{CD}$$

$$\frac{24}{AD} = \frac{20}{30}$$

$$AD = \frac{24 \times 3}{2} = 36$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{AE}{AB} = \frac{FG}{CD}$$

$$\frac{16}{AB} = \frac{20}{30}$$

$$AB = \frac{16 \times 3}{2} = 24$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow L_{ABCD} &= \frac{1}{2} (AD + BC) \cdot AB \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (36 + 18) \cdot 24 \\ &= 648 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Jawaban D,

13.  $A_4 + B_3 = 180^\circ$  (dalam sepihak)

$C_2 + D_1 = 180^\circ$  (dalam sepihak)

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow A_4 + B_3 + C_2 + D_1 &= 180^\circ + 180^\circ \\ &= 360^\circ \end{aligned}$$

Jawaban A,

14.  $\angle ABE = \angle DCE$  (dalam bersebrangan)  
 $= x$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \angle ABE + \angle BEA + \angle EAB &= 180^\circ \\ x + 84^\circ + 2x &= 180^\circ \\ 3x &= 96^\circ \\ x &= 32^\circ \end{aligned}$$

Jawaban B,,

15  $(180^\circ - x) + y + (180^\circ - z) = 180^\circ$

$$360^\circ - x + y - z = 180^\circ$$

$$180^\circ - x + y = z$$

Jawaban D,,

16  $\frac{\text{Tinggi tingkat}}{\text{Tinggi pohon}} = \frac{\text{bayangan tingkat}}{\text{bayangan pohon}}$

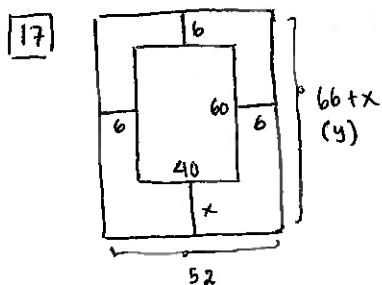
$$\frac{120 \text{ cm}}{\text{t. pohon}} = \frac{160 \text{ cm}}{400 \text{ cm}}$$

$$\text{t. pohon} = \frac{400 \times 120}{160}$$

$$= 300 \text{ cm}$$

$$= 3 \text{ m}$$

Jawaban D,,



$$\Rightarrow \frac{40}{52} = \frac{60}{y}$$

$$y = \frac{52 \times 60}{40}$$

$$= 78$$

$$\Rightarrow 66 + x = 78$$

$$x = 12 \text{ cm}$$

∴ Lebar bingkai bagian bawah adalah 12 cm

Jawaban C,,

18 Data numerik  $\Rightarrow$  data berbentuk angka

Jawaban B,,

19 Data kategorik  $\Rightarrow$  Kualitatif

Jawaban D,,

20 Jawaban B,,

21 Jawaban C,,

22 Jawaban B,,

23  $SD \rightarrow \begin{matrix} L = 65 \\ P = 45 \end{matrix} \} 110$

$SMP \rightarrow \begin{matrix} L = 25 \\ P = 30 \end{matrix} \} 55$

$$* L = 195$$

$$P = 190$$

$SMA \rightarrow \begin{matrix} L = 20 \\ P = 25 \end{matrix} \} 45$

$D3 \rightarrow \begin{matrix} L = 30 \\ P = 35 \end{matrix} \} 65$

$S1 \rightarrow \begin{matrix} L = 40 \\ P = 45 \end{matrix} \} 85$

$S2 \rightarrow \begin{matrix} L = 15 \\ P = 10 \end{matrix} \} 25$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Total penduduk} = 385$$

Jawaban A,,

24 Berdasarkan grafik rata-rata lama sekolah pada 2021 tidak lebih dari 10 tahun

Jawaban D,,

25] Siswa gemar renang

$$= 100\% - (32\% + 18\% + 10\% + 25\%)$$

$$= 100\% - 85\%$$

$$= 15\%$$

$\Rightarrow$  Total siswa gemar renang = 135 orang

misal keseluruhan siswa = 200

$$\Rightarrow \frac{15}{100} \times 200 = 135$$

$$200 = \frac{135 \times 100}{15}$$

$$= 900 \text{ orang}$$

$\Rightarrow$  Sebagian besar siswa gemar

Sepak bola (32%)

$$\Rightarrow 32\% \times 900 = \frac{32}{100} \times 900$$

$$= 288 \text{ orang}$$

Jawaban D,

B Uraian

1] misal  $x$  = menit

a) Bentuk aljabar tarif telepon

$$I \Rightarrow 1.200x$$

$$S \Rightarrow 800x + 15.000$$

$$IM \Rightarrow 500x + 25.000$$

$$Y \Rightarrow 800x + 20.000$$

b)  $x = 75 \rightarrow$  tarif termurah = ...?

$$I \Rightarrow 1.200x = 1.200(75) = 90.000$$

$$\begin{aligned} S \Rightarrow 800x + 15.000 &= 800(75) + 15.000 \\ &= 60.000 + 15.000 \\ &= 75.000 \end{aligned}$$

$$IM \Rightarrow 500x + 25.000$$

$$= 500(75) + 25.000$$

$$= 37.500 + 25.000$$

$$= 62.500$$

$$Y \Rightarrow 800x + 20.000 = 800(75) + 20.000$$

$$= 60.000 + 20.000$$

$$= 80.000$$

$\therefore$  Untuk pemakaian 75 menit, operator termurah adalah IM dengan tarif

Rp62.500

c) Tarif termurah untuk  $x = 120$  adalah ...

$$I \Rightarrow 1.200x = 1.200(120) = 144.000$$

$$\begin{aligned} S \Rightarrow 800x + 15.000 &= 800(120) + 15.000 \\ &= 96.000 + 15.000 \\ &= 111.000 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} IM \Rightarrow 500x + 25.000 &= 500(120) + 25.000 \\ &= 60.000 + 25.000 \\ &= 85.000 \end{aligned}$$

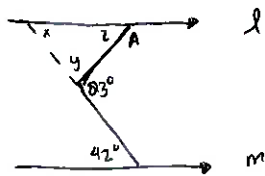
$$\begin{aligned} Y \Rightarrow 800x + 20.000 &= 800(120) + 20.000 \\ &= 96.000 + 20.000 \\ &= 116.000 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore$  untuk pemakaian 2 jam atau 120 menit,

operator termurah adalah IM dengan

tarif Rp85.000

2



$\Rightarrow x = 42^\circ$  (dalam bersebrangan)

$\Rightarrow y = 180^\circ - 83^\circ = 97^\circ$  (berpelurus)

$\Rightarrow z = 180^\circ - A$  (berpelurus)

$\Rightarrow x + y + z = 180^\circ$  (Total Sudut dalam  $\Delta$ )

$42^\circ + 97^\circ + 180^\circ - A = 180^\circ$

$A = 139^\circ$

a) Sudut A tidak memiliki Sudut Penyiku karena Sudut A merupakan Sudut tumpul (lebih dari  $90^\circ$ )

b) Pelurus Sudut  $A = z = 180^\circ - A$   
 $= 180^\circ - 139^\circ$   
 $= 41^\circ$

3

$\frac{UV}{RS} = \frac{PV}{PS}$

$\frac{3}{RS} = \frac{4}{6}$

$RS = \frac{6 \times 3}{4}$   
 $= 4,5 \text{ m}$

$\frac{PT}{PQ} = \frac{PV}{PS}$

$\frac{10}{PQ} = \frac{4}{6}$

$PQ = \frac{6 \times 10}{4}$   
 $= 15 \text{ m}$

$\Rightarrow L. PTUV = \frac{(10+3) \cdot 4}{2}$   
 $= 13 \cdot 2$   
 $= 26 \text{ m}^2$

$\Rightarrow L. PQRS = \frac{(15+4,5) \cdot 6}{2}$   
 $= 19,5 \cdot 3$   
 $= 58,5 \text{ m}^2$

$\Rightarrow$  Luas teras dengan motif ubin

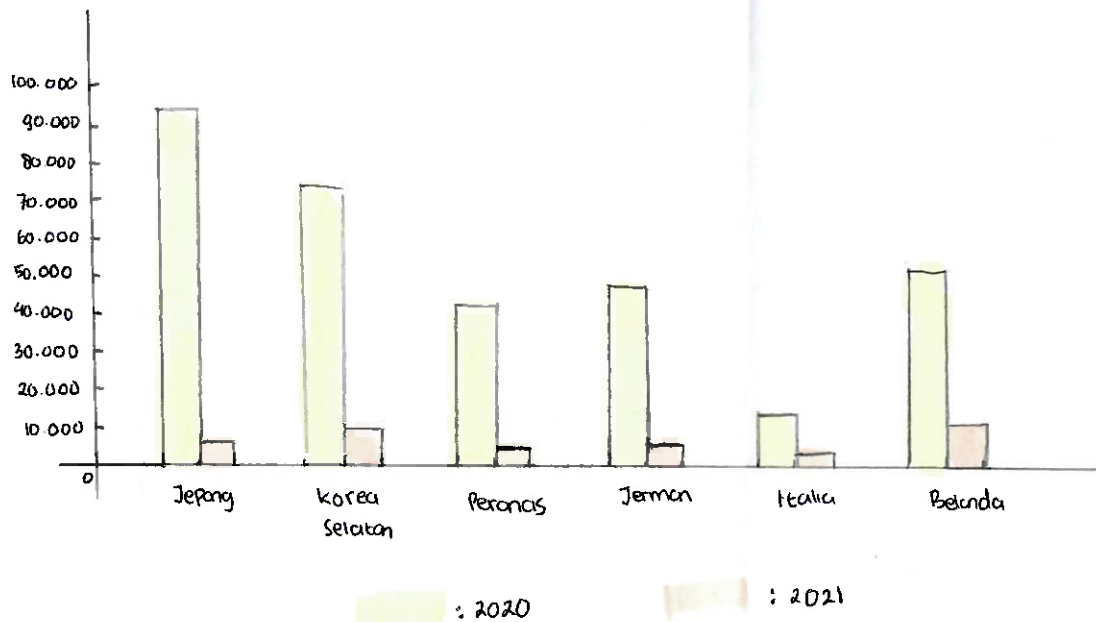
$= L. PQRS - L. PTUV$

$= 58,5 - 26$

$= 32,5 \text{ m}^2$

4

Wisatawan Mancanegara ke Indonesia



$$\boxed{5} \quad \text{Luas total} = 9.662,92 \text{ km}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \text{Lebak} &= 35\% \times L \\ &= \frac{35}{100} \times 9.662,92 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 3.382,022 \text{ km}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \text{Kab. Tangerang} &= 10\% \times L \\ &= \frac{10}{100} \times 9.662,92 \\ &= 966,292 \text{ km}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \text{Kab. Serang} &= 18\% \times L \\ &= \frac{18}{100} \times 9.662,92 \\ &= 1.739,3256 \text{ km}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \text{Kota Tangerang} &= 2\% \times L \\ &= \frac{2}{100} \times 9.662,92 \\ &= 193,2584 \text{ km}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \text{Cilegon} &= 2\% \times L \\ &= \frac{2}{100} \times 9.662,92 \\ &= 193,2584 \text{ km}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \text{Kota Serang} &= 3\% \times L \\ &= \frac{3}{100} \times 9.662,92 \\ &= 289,8876 \text{ km}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \text{Tangsel} &= 2\% \times L \\ &= \frac{2}{100} \times 9.662,92 \\ &= 193,2584 \text{ km}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \text{Pandeglang} &= 28\% \times L \\ &= \frac{28}{100} \times 9.662,92 \\ &= 2.705,6176 \text{ km}^2 \end{aligned}$$